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SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR  
(AUTONOMOUS)

**B.Tech IV Year I Semester Supplementary Examinations Nov 2020**

**FINITE ELEMENT METHODS IN CIVIL ENGINEERING**

**(CIVIL ENGINEERING)**

Time: 3 hours

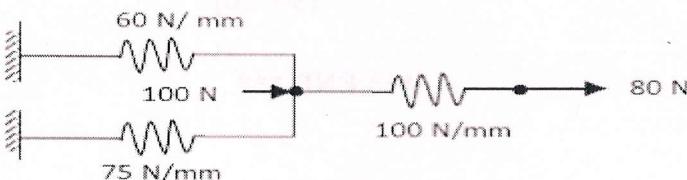
Max. Marks: 60

(Answer all Five Units  $5 \times 12 = 60$  Marks)**UNIT-I**

- 1 Using Rayleigh – Ritz method determine the expression for maximum displacement, when the Simply supported beam subjected to udl load entire span. Also, compare it with the standard expression. 12M

**OR**

- 2 Determine the displacements of nodes of the spring system shown in figure below. 12M

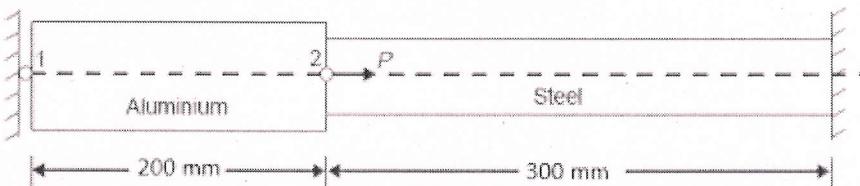
**UNIT-II**

- 3 An axial load  $4 \times 10^5$  N is applied to a bar at node 2, Determine the nodal displacements, stresses in each material and support reactions 12M

$$A_1 = 1000 \text{ mm}^2 \quad A_2 = 1500 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$L_1 = 200 \text{ mm} \quad L_2 = 300 \text{ mm}$$

$$E_1 = 0.7 \times 105 \text{ N/mm}^2 \quad E_2 = 2 \times 105 \text{ N/mm}^2$$

**OR**

- 4 a Explain the following: 7M  
Isoparametric element, sub-parametric element and super parametric element.  
b Geometric invariance 5M

**UNIT-III**

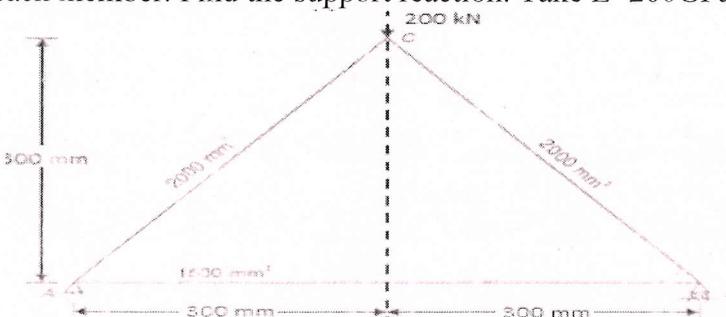
- 5 Derive element stiffness matrix for a CST element. 12M

**OR**

- 6 Explain in details convergent and compatibility requirements in FEM. 12M

**UNIT-IV**

- 7 For the three bar truss element as show in figure. Determine the nodal displacements and the stresses in each member. Find the support reaction. Take  $E=200\text{GPa}$ . 12M



OR

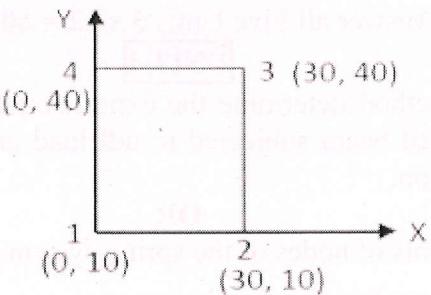
- 8 a Explain the plane stress condition. 6M  
 b In a plane strain condition  $\zeta_x = 150 \text{ MPa}$ ,  $\zeta_y = 100 \text{ MPa}$ ,  $E = 2 \times 10^5 \text{ MPa}$  and poissons ratio  $\mu = 0.25$ . Find the values of  $\zeta_z$ ,  $\epsilon_x$ ,  $\epsilon_y$  6M

**UNIT-V**

- 9 Derive the Jacobian matrix for 4-noded Iso-parametric axi-symmetric element. 12M

OR

- 10 For the element shown in figure below, assemble Jacobian matrix for the point  $(0.57735, 0.57735)$ . 12M



\*\*\* END \*\*\*